

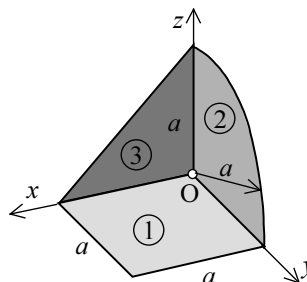
Primjer 7.5

Za sastavljenu površinu zadanu prema slici 7.10 odrediti koordinate težišta, ako je zadano: $a = 10$ cm.

Rješenje:

Ploštine dijelova površina i koordinate njihovih težišta su:

| i | A_i | x_{Si} | y_{Si} | z_{Si} |
|-----|---------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1 | a^2 | $\frac{a}{2}$ | $\frac{a}{2}$ | 0 |
| 2 | $\frac{a^2 \pi}{4}$ | 0 | $\frac{4a}{3\pi}$ | $\frac{4a}{3\pi}$ |
| 3 | $\frac{a^2}{2}$ | $\frac{a}{3}$ | 0 | $\frac{a}{3}$ |



Slika 7.10

Ploština je sastavljene površine: $A = \sum_{i=1}^3 A_i = a^2 + \frac{a^2 \pi}{4} + \frac{a^2}{2} = \frac{a^2}{4} (6 + \pi)$.

Koordinate težišta sastavljene površine: $x_S = \frac{1}{A} \cdot \sum_{i=1}^3 x_{Si} A_i = \frac{\frac{a}{2} \cdot a^2 + \frac{a}{3} \cdot \frac{a^2}{2}}{\frac{a^2}{4} (6 + \pi)} = \frac{8a}{3(6 + \pi)}$,

$$y_S = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^3 y_{Si} A_i}{A} = \frac{\frac{a}{2} \cdot a^2 + \frac{4a}{3\pi} \cdot \frac{a^2 \pi}{4}}{\frac{a^2}{4} (6 + \pi)} = \frac{10a}{3(6 + \pi)}, \quad z_S = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^3 z_{Si} A_i}{A} = \frac{\frac{4a}{3\pi} \cdot \frac{a^2 \pi}{4} + \frac{a}{3} \cdot \frac{a^2}{2}}{\frac{a^2}{4} (6 + \pi)} = \frac{2a}{6 + \pi}.$$

Uvrštenjem numeričkih vrijednosti izračuna se:

$$A = 228,54 \text{ cm}^2, \quad x_S = 2,917 \text{ cm}, \quad y_S = 3,646 \text{ cm}, \quad z_S = 2,188 \text{ cm}.$$

Primjer 7.6

Za ravni presjek zadan prema slici 7.11 treba odrediti koordinate težišta S, ako je zadano: $r = 18$ cm.

Rješenje:

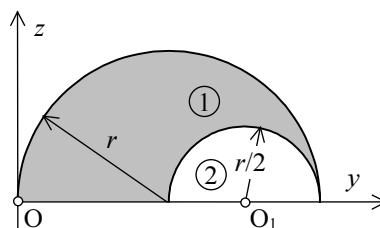
Ploština sastavljene površine:

$$A = \frac{r^2 \pi}{2} - \frac{r^2 \pi}{8} = \frac{3}{8} \cdot 18^2 \cdot \pi = 381,7 \text{ cm}^2.$$

Koordinate težišta sastavljene površine su:

$$y_S = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^2 y_{Si} A_i}{A} = \frac{r \cdot \frac{r^2 \pi}{2} - \frac{3r}{2} \cdot \frac{r^2 \pi}{8}}{\frac{3}{8} r^2 \pi} = \frac{5}{6} r,$$

$$z_S = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^2 z_{Si} A_i}{A} = \frac{\frac{4r}{3\pi} \cdot \frac{r^2 \pi}{2} - \frac{2r}{3\pi} \cdot \frac{r^2 \pi}{8}}{\frac{3}{8} r^2 \pi} = \frac{14}{9\pi} r.$$



Slika 7.11

Slijedi:

$$y_S = 15 \text{ cm}, \quad z_S = 8,913 \text{ cm}.$$